**Characterization**

**Direct Characterization** *tells* the audience what the personality of the character is.

**Example:**

“The patient boy and quiet girl were both well mannered and did not disobey their mother.”

***Explanation:*** The author is directly telling the audience the personality of these two children. The boy is “patient” and the girl is “quiet.”

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**Indirect Characterization** *shows* things that reveal the personality of a character. There are

five different methods of indirect characterization:

**Speech** What does the character say? How does the character speak?

**Thoughts** What is revealed through the character’s private thoughts and feelings?

**Effect** on others toward the character. What is revealed through the character’s effect on other

people? How do other characters feel or behave in reaction to the character?

**Actions** What does the character do? How does the character behave?

**Looks** What does the character look like? How does the character dress?

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**Directions:** Use your text tocomplete the chart below by providing three examples each of direct and indirect characterization for the characters listed in *“A Cup of Tea”*

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| ***Character*** | ***Direct Characterization (Example)*** | ***Inference about this Character*** | ***Indirect Characterization***  ***(Example)*** | ***Inference about this character*** |
| ***Oliver*** |  |  |  |  |
| ***Duchess of Lambourne*** |  |  |  |  |
| ***Miss Smith*** |  |  |  |  |
| ***Rosemary*** |  |  |  |  |